recorded, performance plan based on work assignments and responsibilities.

- (4) Each performance plan shall include all elements which are used in deriving and assigning a summary level, including at least one critical element and any non-critical element(s).
- (5) Each performance plan may include one or more additional performance elements, which—
- (i) Are not used in deriving and assigning a summary level, and
- (ii) Are used to support performance management processes as described at §430.102(b).
- (6) A performance plan established under an appraisal program that uses only two summary levels (pattern A as specified in §430.208(d)(1)) shall not include non-critical elements.
- (7) An appraisal program shall establish how many and which performance levels may be used to appraise critical and non-critical elements.
- (8) Elements and standards shall be established as follows—
- (i) For a critical element—
- (A) At least two levels for appraisal shall be used with one level being "Fully Successful" or its equivalent and another level being "Unacceptable," and
- (B) A performance standard shall be established at the "Fully Successful" level and may be established at other levels.
- (ii) For non-critical elements, when established,—
- (A) At least two levels for appraisal shall be used, and
- (B) A performance standard(s) shall be established at whatever level(s) is appropriate.
- (iii) The absence of an established performance standard at a level specified in the program shall not preclude a determination that performance is at that level.

[60 FR 43943, Aug. 23, 1995, as amended at 62 FR 62503, Nov. 24, 1997]

§ 430.207 Monitoring performance.

(a) Minimum period. An appraisal program shall establish a minimum period of performance that must be completed before a performance rating may be prepared.

- (b) Ongoing appraisal. An appraisal program shall include methods for appraising each critical and non-critical element during the appraisal period. Performance on each critical and non-critical element shall be appraised against its performance standard(s). Ongoing appraisal methods shall include, but not be limited to, conducting one or more progress reviews during each appraisal period.
- (c) Marginal performance. Appraisal programs should provide assistance whenever performance is determined to be below "Fully Successful" or equivalent but above "Unacceptable."
- (d) *Unacceptable performance*. An appraisal program shall provide for—
- (1) Assisting employees in improving unacceptable performance at any time during the appraisal period that performance is determined to be unacceptable in one or more critical elements; and
- (2) Taking action based on unacceptable performance.

§ 430.208 Rating performance.

- (a) As soon as practicable after the end of the appraisal period, a written, or otherwise recorded, rating of record shall be given to each employee.
- (1) A rating of record shall be based only on the evaluation of actual job performance for the designated appraisal period.
- (2) An agency shall not issue a rating of record that assumes a level of performance by an employee without an actual evaluation of that employee's performance.
- (3) Except as provided in §430.208(i), a rating of record is final when it is issued to an employee with all appropriate reviews and signatures.
- (b) Rating of record procedures for each appraisal program shall include a method for deriving and assigning a summary level as specified in paragraph (d) of this section based on appraisal of performance on critical elements and, as applicable, non-critical elements.
- (1) A Level 1 summary ("Unacceptable") shall be assigned if and only if performance on one or more critical elements is appraised as "Unacceptable."